

Potential warning signs for breast cancer

ring cancer in women nosed with the disease in across the globe. According to the World Cancer tional, there more than 2.26 million new cases of breast cancer in women in 2020. Such figures are sobering, but it's important to recognize that breast cancer survival rates have

physician immediately.

most commonly occur- women who may be diag- disease. the years to come.

Various factors have Research Fund Interna- helped to improve breast cer Society urges women cancer survival rates, and to take note of how their education about the dis- breasts normally look ease is certainly among and feel. That knowledge them. Women are their is vital because it helps own greatest allies against breast cancer, and learning to spot its signs and sympimproved dramatically in toms is a great first step in with their breasts. Screenrecent decades, provid- the fight against this poten-

Knowing your body

The American Canwomen recognize when something does not look or feel good to the touch ing alone may not be sufficient, as the ACS notes that mammograms do not find every breast cancer.

Signs and symptoms

When women are well acquainted with how their breasts look and feel, they're in better position to recognize any abnormalities, which may or may not be indicative of breast cancer. The ACS reports that the following are some potential warning signs of breast cancer.

•A new lump or mass: urged to report any abnormalities in their breasts to a The ACS indicates that



PAY ATTENTION TO YOUR BODY. Women are

symptom of breast can- ange peel. cer. A lump or mass that is

but hard and has irregular dicate breast cancer. edges. However, lumps caused by breast cancer women with breast canalso can be soft, round and cer experience retraction, tender. Some even cause which occurs when the pain.

•Swelling: Some women experience swelling of all or part of a breast the skin on the breast to even if they don't detect a redden, dry out, flake, or lump

•Dimpling: The skin

Breast cancer is the ing hope to the millions of tially deadly, yet treatable this is the most common mimics the look of an or- the arm or near the collar-

• Pain: Pain on the cancerous is often painless, breast or nipple could in- these symptoms merits a

> •Retraction: Some nipple turns inward.

> •Skin abnormalities: Breast cancer may cause thicken.

•Swollen lymph nodes: on the breast may dimple. Some women with breast When this occurs, the skin cancer experience swelling on the breast sometimes of the lymph nodes under

bone.

The presence of any of trip to the doctor. Women with these symptoms should not immediately assume they have breast cancer, as the ACS notes that various symptoms of breast cancer also are indicative of non-cancerous conditions that affect the breasts. Only a physician can diagnose breast cancer, which underscores the importance of reporting symptoms to a doctor immediately.



OCTOBER is ast Cane

Standing Together in t Fight Against Breast Cancer

Statistics indicate there will be more than 256,000 new cases of breast cancer diagnosed in American and Canadian women this year, and breast cancer is the second leading cause of cancer death in women of both countries. Thanks to early detection and treatment advances, survival rates have improved dramatically, but much room for progress remains. As diagnosis and treatment options continue to evolve, medical experts agree that early detection is a key factor in overcoming the disease, and performing a monthly breast self-exam is often vital to detecting abnormalities, including lumps or tenderness, in the breasts that may indicate illness. Take steps to protect yourself against breast cancer during Breast Cancer Awareness Month by initiating healthy lifestyle changes, beginning monthly breast self-exams, and talking to your doctor about the appropriate clinical breast exam and screening mammogram schedule for you.



Compassion. Integrity. Respect. Expertise. Cost-compassion. Able Home Health Care prides itself on a passion for compassion.

AbleHomeHealthCareNC.com

1078 Hwy 48 Roanoke Rapids, NC 27870 252-535-4400

114 East Main Street Conway, NC 27820 252-585-0625

1701 Sunset Avenue #107 Rocky Mount, NC 27804 252-973-8534









Seven ways to reduce breast cancer risk



SAMS FURNITURE'S FALL BLONGUT

STOREWIDE MARKDOWNS • BIG DISCOUNTS • LIQUIDATION PRICES • WALL TO WALL **3 SHOWROOM FLOORS!**



EAT HEALTHY. Diet in the role of breast cancer is still being studied. However, a diet high in vegetables and fruit, low in red and processed meats may lower your risk of breast cancer.

Many women are concerned about the potential for developing breast cancer in their lifetimes. Breast cancer is the second-most common cancer among women in the United States and Canada. Despite that prevalence, there are ways for women to reduce their risk for breast cancer.

While it is impossible to change family history or genetic markers like gene mutations that increase breast cancer risk, the following are seven ways women can lower their risk.

1. Exercise regularly and maintain a healthy weight. Physical activity and monitoring calories can keep weight in check. The Mayo Clinic recommends at least 150 minutes per week of moderate aerobic activity or 75 minutes per week of vigorous aerobic activity. Strength training at least twice a week also is recommended. Being overweight or obese increases a woman's risk for breast cancer. 2. Consume a healthy diet. The link between diet and breast cancer risk is still being studied. However, research suggests that a diet high in vegetables and fruit, and calcium-rich dairy products, but low in red and processed meats may lower breast cancer risk. 3. Avoid or limit alcohol consumptions. Alcohol increases risk of breast cancer, even in small amounts. For those

who drink, no more than one alcoholic drink a day should be the limit. The more a woman drinks, the greater her risk of developing breast cancer, states the Mayo Clinic.

4. Úndergo genetic counseling and testing. Women concerned about a genetic connection or family history of breast cancer can speak to their doctor about testing and counseling that could help them reduce their risk. Preventive medicines and surgeries might help those at elevated risk for breast cancer.

5. Limit hormone therapy. Combination hormone replacement therapy for post-menopausal women may increase risk of breast cancer, indicates the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Similarly, taking oral contraceptives during reproductive years may increase risk. Women can speak with their physicians to weigh the pros and cons of taking such hormones.

6. Breastfeed children, if possible. Breastfeeding has been linked to reducing a woman's risk of developing breast cancer.

7. Learn to detect breast cancer. Women should get to know their bodies so they can determine if something is awry as early as possible. Early detection of breast cancer increases the chances that treatment will prove successful.

Women can embrace various strategies to reduce their risk of developing breast cancer.



Cancer Information, Answers, and Hope. Available Every Minute of Every Day.

800-227-2345





ACS Breast Cancer Screening Guidelines

American Cancer Society Recommendations for the Early Detection of Breast Cancer. These guidelines are for women at average risk for breast cancer. For screening purposes, a woman is considered to be at average risk if she doesn't have a personal history of breast cancer, a strong family history of breast cancer, or a genetic mutation known to increase risk of breast cancer (such as in a BRCA gene), and has not had chest radiation therapy before the age of 30.

- Women between 40 and 44 have the option to start screening with a mammogram every year.
- Women 45 to 54 should get mammograms every vear
- Women 55 and older can switch to a mammogram every other year, or they can choose to continue yearly mammograms. Screening should continue as long as a woman is in good health and is expected to live at least 10 more years.
- All women should understand what to expect when getting a mammogram for breast cancer screening - what the test can and cannot do.
- Clinical breast exams are not recommended for breast cancer screening among average-risk women at any age.
- · Women should also know how their breasts normally look and feel and report any breast changes to a health care provider right away.
- Some women because of their family history, a genetic tendency, or certain other factors should be screened with MRIs along with mammograms. (The number of women who fall into this category is very small.)
- Talk with a health care provider about your risk for breast cancer and the best screening plan for vou.



Family history increases risk for breast cancer

Millions of people across the globe will be diagnosed with breast cancer this year. In fact, only certain skin cancers affect more women than breast cancer within the United States and Canada.

The World Cancer Research Fund International says breast cancer is the most commonly diagnosed cancer in women across the globe. Belgium, The Netherlands and Luxembourg had the highest number of breast cancer cases in 2020, while Barbados and Fiji had the greatest number of deaths attributed to the disease. Some of these high case numbers may be attributed to women with family histories of breast cancer — something that increases risk significantly.

BreastCancer.org indicates that women with close relatives who have one or two first-degree or to protect their long-term had breast cancer, such as two second-degree female health.



with breast or ovarian cancer, or one second-degree female relative with breast cancer (in one breast only) diagnosed after age 50.

• Moderate risk: This is a somewhat higher risk that may not turn into selves with their risks for breast cancer.

same relative are warning signs of increased risk.

It's important for women with increased risk for breast cancer due to family history to discuss options with their doctors.

More frequent mammograms and other screening tests may be recommended, and screening at younger ages than the standard age also may be considered.

Women who are at high risk may be urged to undergo genetic counseling and testing for hereditary breast and ovarian cancer markers.

Breast cancer can be an especially scary prospect for women with family histories of the disease.

By familiarizing thembreast cancer, women can It occurs when there is take the necessary steps

Count on us for your annual mammogram.

October Is National Breast Cancer Awareness Month.

1 in 8 women will develop breast cancer, making regular mammogram screenings essential. This simple screening helps detect breast cancer early, when the odds of successful treatment are highest. Our 3D mammography can improve cancer detection by up to 40%.^{*} If you're 40 or older, remember to get a mammogram every year. Schedule yours today!

From the routine to the unforeseen, count on us.

MARIA PARHAM HEALTH

Duke LifePoint Healthcare

To schedule your mammogram, call: 800.424.DOCS MariaParham.com

Enhanced cleaning, mask requirements and social distancing to help keep you safe. *Source: Cancer.org

sisters, mothers or grandmothers, are at considerably higher risk of developing breast cancer themselves.

Also, breast cancer may occur at a younger age in women with family histories of the disease.

cancer risk is vital for women's health. The following breakdown, courtesy of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, can help women from all backgrounds understand their risk for breast cancer.

• Average risk: No firstor second-degree relatives

relatives with breast cancer (in one breast only), with both relatives diagnosed after age 50; otherwise, one or two first- or seconddegree relatives with high grade prostate cancer.

• Strong: Women with strong risks have much Understanding breast higher chances of developing breast cancer than the general population.

Conditions like having one or more first- or second-degree relatives with breast cancer diagnosed at age 45 or younger, triple negative breast cancer, primary cancer of both breasts, and both breast and ovarian cancer in the



PRIMARY CARE OFFICE NOW OPEN!

- Routine Physicals
- Immunizations & Vaccinations
- Sports Physicals
- Rapid Strep, Flu, Mono, & Covid Testing
- Onsite Laboratory Services
- Injectable Medications
- X-Ray Imaging Onsite
- Allergic Reactions
- Dehydration / IV Fluids
- Weight Management

October is Breast Cancer Awareness Month



Call us to schedule your mammogram today!

PRIMARY CARE CLINIC: MON-FRI 8AM - 5PM URGENT CARE: MON - THURS 8AM - 7PM | SAT 8AM - 5PM Walk - ins accepted until 30 minutes prior to closing.

315 Franklin Plaza • Louisburg, NC 27549 • 919-496-4976 www.impacthealthcarenc.com







St. Paul's Child Care Center **5-Star Rating** We Support Quality Child **Care in Franklin County** 919-496-2069 928 S. Main St.

Louisburg, NC



Streast <u>Health Ciwareness</u> **Treatment options for breast cancer patients**

with breast cancer each is never welcome, but women should know that

Millions of women recent decades. In fact, the decade. worldwide are diagnosed World Health Organization reports that, by the end of improved survival rates is include some combination year. Such a diagnosis 2020, nearly eight million the efficacy of various treatwomen were living despite ments. The National Breast having been diagnosed Cancer Foundation, Inc.® survival rates have im- with breast cancer at some notes that doctors have varproved dramatically in point in the previous half ious options to treat breast

One of the reasons for the

How ethnicity affects breast cancer risk

No one is immune to breast cancer. Even men can be diagnosed with breast cancer, though the threat of the disease looms much larger for women. In fact, the World Cancer Research Fund International reports that breast cancer is the most commonly occurring cancer in women across the globe. However, the World Health Organization indicates that, as of the end of 2020, roughly 7.8 million women who had been diagnosed with breast cancer in the previous five years were alive. So while no woman wants to receive a breast cancer diagnosis, millions of women worldwide are living testaments to the effectiveness of treatments for the disease.

There are various things women can do to increase their chances of surviving a breast cancer diagnosis. Recognizing one's own risk of developing the disease is especially important, as it may compel women to prioritize screening and make changes that could reduce their cancer risk.

There are many risk factors for breast cancer, and ethnicity is one of them. Data from the National Cancer Institute and the American Cancer Society indicates that breast cancer rates and survival rates differ among ethnic groups. Though the relationship between ethnicity and breast cancer is complicated and intertwined with other risk factors, data from the NCI and ACS indicates that incidence and death rates are higher among certain ethnic groups than others.

• Highest incidence rate: White, non-Hispanic

•Lowest incidence rate: Korean American

• Highest death rate: African American •Lowest death rate: Chi-

nese American

The MD Anderson Cancer Center notes that socioeconomic factors such as education and income level and access to medical screening and services undoubtedly affect incidence and death rates among different ethnicities. But other factors, such as cultural practices and beliefs within certain ethnic groups, also affect those rates. Women concerned about breast cancer are urged to prioritize screening for the disease and discuss factors such as diet, physical activity and cultural practices to determine if there's anything they can do to lower their cancer risk.

vise treatment plans that size. of treatments. Though no one wants to imagine receiving a breast cancer diagnosis, understanding the potential treatments for the disease can help women and their families be more prepared should that day ever arrive. The following are three treatment options physicians may discuss with women as they begin devising ways to overcome the disease.

1. Chemotherapy

Chemotherapy is used to treat various cancers, including breast cancer. Chemotherapy employs various drugs to destroy cancer cells or slow their growth. The drugs administered during chemotherapy are known as cytotoxic drugs and may be administered orally or intravenously. The NBCF notes that chemotherapy is offered to most patients, though doctors will consider a host of variables before deciding if chemotherapy is right for a given patient. Those variables include the type

cancer, and they often de- of tumor, its grade and its targeted therapy is com-

2. Radiation therapy

During radiation treatments, high energy rays are used to kill cancer cells. Only cells in the part of the body that is being treated with radiation are affected, so patients needn't worry that other parts of their body will be hit with radiation. The NBCF reports that patients diagnosed with Stage 0 (DCIS) and most diagnosed with Stage 1 invasive cancer or higher can expect doctors to prescribe radiation therapy. Women who have had a lumpectomy also are likely to be targeted therapies tend prescribed radiation. Two main kinds of radiation are generally considered for breast cancer patients. External beam breast cancer radiation treatment been administered. delivers cancer-killing rays through a large machine. Internal breast cancer radiation is a newer treatment rates for patients. Women that injects radioactive cancer-killing treatments into the affected area.

3. Targeted therapy

monly used in combination with traditional chemotherapy. Targeted therapy attacks specific breast cancer cells without harming normal cells, which is why it tends to produce less severe side effects than chemotherapy treatments. Targeted therapy employs drugs to block the growth of cancer cells in very specific ways. One example cited by the NBCF is the drug Trastuzumab, or Herceptin[®], which is given to women whose breast tumors have too much of the abnormal protein HER2. Though the side effects of to be less severe, women may still experience issues like fever and chills, nausea, headaches, and other symptoms after drugs have

Expanding breast cancer treatments have done much to improve survival diagnosed with the disease are urged to play an active role in their treatments and ask any questions they might have before, during The NBCF reports that and after being treated.



The local small merchant provides extras because he or she is **YOUR** friend and neighbor and you see them every day in **YOUR** community.

Veronica **Beckham Hayes** Natural Nails 252-767-6056

Lau-Rel Skin & Wellness Licensed Esthetician Manicures & Pedicures Facials, waxing, body treatments 919-263-0836 laurelskinwellness@gmail.com



Hair by Jonathan Cosmetologist 919-815-9672

Massage **Elements LLC** 919-729-2030 massageelementsllc@yahoo.com



Support your local area domestic violence agency by shopping and donating at the Safe Space Variety Store. The variety store is a resale thrift store raising funds to support the costs associated with providing support and services to local victims of domestic violence and their children.

304 East Nash Street, Louisburg NEW! Store Hours: Tuesday-Friday 10 am-5 pm Saturday 9 am-3 pm Donations Accepted Tuesday-Friday 10 am-4 pm Saturday 9 am-2 pm 919-496-7777 All donations to the variety shop are tax-deductible.



WOOD'S HOME FURNISHINGS

www.woodshomefurnishings.com • Since 1969 QUALITY FURNITURE AT AFFORDABLE PRICES • BEDDING 228 Ronald Tharrington Rd., Louisburg, NC 27549 • 919-496-3101 NEW HOURS: Tues.-Fri. 9am-5:30pm; Sat. 9am-1pm; Closed Sun. & Mon.





LUMBER • VINYL WINDOWS • ROOFING • PAINT **HARDWARE • PLUMBING & ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES TOOLS • CARPET & VINYL • LVT FLOORING**



RUSTIC BUILDING SUPPLY MON-FRI 7am-5pm | SAT 7am-12pm | SUN Closed NC 561 HWY · LOUISBURG NC · 919-496-5726

