

Pros and cons to open-concept homes

Open-concept homes have become things. While someone is cooking dinner

increasingly popular in recent years. An open-concept home is one in which the rooms flow into one another with limited obstruction from walls or other barriers. According to the National Association of Home Builders, 84 percent of new single-family homes have fully or partially open layouts.

While they may seem like a new trend, open floor plans are anything but. Early American homes featured open, often one- or two-room units built around the central kitchen/hearth. This maximized warmth and functionality. Homes evolved as incomes grew, and soon homes had several smaller rooms with specialized functions.

What's old has become new again. However, before diving head first into a new home purchase or a big renovation to realize an open-concept dream, consider the pros and cons of this type of setup to determine if it's really right for you.

Advantages of open floor plans

Open floor plans facilitate the flow of natural light throughout a space and can promote air flow, helping to reduce warm or cool pockets of air in otherwise closed-off rooms.

Open homes make socializing easier, even when people are doing different in the kitchen, he or she can still interact with someone else playing video games in the family room or paying bills in the home office. Entertaining also is easier, as mingling with guests is much more convenient when walls are not getting in the way.

A smaller home can feel much larger if it employs an open concept. The square footage is not divided into smaller quarters, which sometimes are rooms (such as formal dining rooms) that are only used a few times per year. This eliminates underused spaces and opens up sight lines in the layout.

The value of real estate has risen dramatically since the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic, and prospective buyers may prefer an open-concept plan because it can help them minimize building costs.

Disadvantages of open floor plans

Open layouts are not for everyone. The same sense of space that occurs when walls are taken down may make rooms feel cavernous and less cozy, particularly in homes with ample square footage. In addition, privacy can be hard to come by when all rooms feed into one another.

When the kitchen is not separate from the family room space, that makes it easy for noise to compromise the area's comfort levels. There is no hiding from noise



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in an open floor plan, as sounds from voices, television shows and appliances tend to echo and blend together. And if the home is a single-story layout, those noises from the main living areas also may carry to adjacent bedrooms.

Smoke and smells are another thing to consider. When something on the stove spills over, a small range hood will not be practical for clearing smoke from a large space. Though the aroma of freshly cooked food is enticing, it can make it hard for cooks to keep guests out of the kitchen.

Open-concept homes are popular, but homeowners should weigh the pluses and minuses to see if this trend is truly right for them.

When to prune roses depends on type

Many people ask this time of year, "when should I prune my roses, how much should I prune them, and does it matter what kind I have?" If you have long cane growth that needs to be pruned back, mid-March is a great time to do that. However, you only want to remove about a third of their current height. If you have a repeat

bloomer, such as

ribunda or hybrid tea roses, you should wait and prune them just before the buds begin to swell and break dormancy. You want to prune out most cane growth leaving three to five of the healthiest canes. A general rule of thumb is to prune down to where

Colby Griffin NC Cooperative Extension Horticulture Agent the cross-section doesn't show any sign of discoloration. If you have old-fashioned and climber roses then you must wait and prune in the future after flowering has occurred. These roses bloom

on old growth. You do need to remove older canes that are no longer healthy, or aren't producing flowers. An essential point in any pruning measure is to constantly dip your shears in a 70 percent alcohol solution to prevent the spread of any diseases. You also want to prune out any canes that seem to be crossing one another and remove the weaker cane. Also, remove any canes that are growing inwards toward the shrub.

For more information about horticulture contact your local N.C. Cooperative Extension office at 919-496-3344 or email *colby_griffin@ncsu.edu*.



The basics of container gardening

Gardening is a reward- dens are stationary. Also, ing hobby that has been beginner gardeners may linked to health benefits like reduced stress and improved mental well-being. an inviting home landscape full of attractive blooms and/or delicious foods.

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long been planted after clearing a plot of land, tilling and amending the soil, and planting rows of favorite crops. However, gardening can be less laborintensive and even more successful when people consider the many benefits of container gardening.

What is container gardening?

As its name implies, container gardening is growing plants inside of containers. These containers can be flower pots, rectangular deck boxes or even large raised garden beds.

Pros to container gardening

One of the advantages of container gardening is that plants can be moved in and out of sunlight to ensure the right growing conditions. This isn't as

be more able to control sure to check on soil moissoil conditions inside of a ture so that watering can small container rather than be adjusted. During hot Gardening also can lead to a vast ground-based gar- stretches, plants may need den, which will require a to be watered more fregood deal of manual labor. quently. Pots and boxes also can be Backyard gardens have grouped together to create eye-popping displays, usually at lower costs than the sheer volume of plants that would be needed to fill out an expansive landscape.

Cons to container gardening

Container garden plants will not have direct access to the ground, so they need gardeners to create the ideal growing conditions. ferent plant shapes, colors Developing the right care and leaf textures, as well as formula can be challenging. The home and garden resource The Spruce says that drainage is an important factor in container gardening, and most containers do not offer enough drainage holes. If water ity potting mixes will concannot escape the soil, the tain fertilizers, but nutrition roots of the plants can rot will wane over time. Every and die. It's not enough to couple of weeks, containadd stones or gravel to the er plants will need either bottom of containers. Drill fresh potting mix or granuadditional holes in the bottom (1/2-inch in diameter them. Oregon State Univer-

pots; one inch in diameter for larger pots). Also, be

Plan for plants that play well

Grouping plants together can create visually stunning combinations. However, it is important to choose plants that require the same amount of light and moisture. Look at plant tags when visiting the garden center and select complementary plants, or ask a store employee. Mixing difplants of various heights, can help containers look filled out.

Feed plants accordingly

Plants need nutrition to thrive in containers. Quallar fertilizer added to feed easily achieved when gar- for small or medium-sized sity Extension Services sug-



Gardening can be less labor-intensive and even more successful when people consider the many benefits of container gardening.

gests using a slow-release several times throughout to smaller patios, reduce tions for optimal growth. the season.

the workload involved in

Container gardening is maintaining expansive garfertilizer or worm castings a great way to add plants dens, and customize condi-

Planning for planting

an existing landscape, new plants are an affordable way whole new look.

given to which plants to add help homeowners make to a landscape. That's understandable, as homeowners want to choose plants that will thrive and won't compromise the health of If local wildlife makes its surrounding plants and trees. Before planting or even choosing plants, it's important to plan for new additions to a landscape. Preparing the landscape can inform homeowners about which plants to purchase and can ensure they thrive after planting.

 Document sunlight exposure. Plants have different needs, and one of the biggest differences between species is the amount of sunlight they need to thrive. According to Penn State Extension, plants characterized as "full sun" require six or more hours of sunlight per day, while those considered "partial sun" need between four and six hours of sunlight per day. Plants designated as "partial shade" need two to four hours of sun per day, while "shade" plants need less than two hours of sunlight a day. Documenting sunlight exposure in advance gives homeowners an idea of which plants should be planted and where they should be planted. Jot down these observations in a journal over several weeks and then choose plants that will thrive in each area. • Test the soil. A soil pH test is a simple and quick way to determine the acidity of soil. Soil pH levels will indicate how likely a plant is to thrive in a given spot. ter planting.

New plants can add much High levels won't necessar- cern, homeowners can seek to a landscape. Whether ily mean an area should be they're replacing plants that avoided, as some plants are no longer thriving or be- thrive in acidic soils. Ading added to supplement ditional soil tests can determine other characteristics, such as the nutrient levels to give a home's exterior a of soil and the amount of organic matter it contains. Much consideration is Each of these variables can the right choices as they introduce new plants to their

properties. • Consider local wildlife. presence known on a property, homeowners may want to take proactive steps prior to planting anything new. A new fence might prevent animals like deer from getting in, but that likely won't do much to repel smaller animals like squirrels, rabbits or foxes. If wildlife is a con-

advice at their local garden center about which plants certain animals are likely to ignore. Homeowners who want to attract wildlife can do the same in reverse, choosing plants wildlife will be drawn to. Homeowners who want to deter wildlife should erect fencing or other barriers prior to planting.

• Clear space if necessary. Plants grow up and out, and cramped quarters can make it hard for new plants to thrive. Some may thrive but only at the expense of other plants. If necessary, clear space prior to planting to ensure plants have ample space to grow.

Some pre-planting landscape preparation can ensure new plants thrive.







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Preparing the landscape can inform homeowners about which plants to purchase and can ensure they thrive af-

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Key components of popular home interior styles

Considerable thought goes into designing a home's interior. From which color to paint the walls to the size of the living room couch, homeowners must make a variety of decisions when planing their home interiors.

One way to simplify interior design decisions is to choose a style. Interior design styles run the gamut from traditional to modern, and each style has its own unique look and feel. Though homeowners need not feel beholden to any particular item associated with a given style, three of the more popular styles, traditional, modern and farmhouse, each have certain key components that can ensure a home ends up with a look homeowners are aiming for.

Traditional

Homes with a traditional interior style give a formal yet welcoming feel. Many individuals associate crown moldors, so that's something homeowners aiming for this style should keep in mind. Minimal or modern furniture pieces don't fit with the traditional style, which tends to utilize period pieces made from real wood.

Modern

Modern interiors may differ depending on which style of modern homeowners are aiming for. Midcentury modern typically features unique furnishings that some might see as retro. However, many companies now offer updated takes on midcentury modern that call to mind a bygone era but don't make individuals feel as though they're living in a museum. Urban modern is another popular modern style, and home interiors fashioned in this style tend to be light, airy and not crowded with furnishings. Calm, soft tones are a go-to with urban modern interiors, helping to create

with traditional interi- homeowners are hoping to create with this style.

Farmhouse

Farmhouse has become very popular in recent years. In fact, a recent survey from the interior design service Modsy found that farmhouse was the most popular design style in 26 states. Farmhouse is beloved for a variety of reasons, not the least of which is its association with a simpler lifestyle. The rustic charm of the countryside is never far from the mind when in a home with a farmhouse-inspired interior. Traditional farmhouse and modern farmhouse are different styles, but natural materials and bright colors, particu-larly white walls, are elements shared by both.

Traditional, modern and farmhouse are three popular home interior styles. Each has its own components, unique and homeowners can supplement their favored style as they see

Pre-renovation tips



significant undertakings. a realistic overview of the Homeowners must consid- project, map out projected er a host of variables before costs, point out areas that any such project can begin. While planning ahead may have industry conmay take time, it is essen- tacts that can keep supply tial to ensuring successful costs low. Even if a homcompletion of a renovation eowner will do a portion of project. Consider these the job, a contractor can do pre-renovation planning the bulk of the work and pointers to help any job go keep the project on budget. smoothly.

Determine your

Renovation projects often involve balancing needs and wants, and determining if a project is a necessity or a luxury can time, and that can cause set the timeline and course of the project. Is the roof leaking? If so, immediate action is necessary. Could Spruce, building permits the kitchen be a bit more cost anywhere from \$400 to functional? If the kitchen about \$2,200 for new home is still manageable, a homeowner may be able to wait a little bit to get better prices on appliances or typically are based on a contracting services.

Separating needs from ed cost of the project. wants helps homeowners map out a viable timeline the day the application is cessfully. that maximizes productivity and affordability.

Get professional advice

Many homeowners are under the impression that doing the work themselves can save a considerable amount of money. This may be the case for homeowners with renovation

Remodeling projects are ovation. They can provide submitted, while other citcould be troublesome, and

Get necessary permits

Permits are designed motivation for renovating to ensure the work is being done to code and in a safe manner. However, they are not without additional costs and processing some homeowners to skip this step. According to the home information site The construction. Building permits for smaller projects can cost \$100 or less, and percentage of the anticipat-

ies and towns may issue permits up to two or more weeks later. Factor permit fees and processing times into the renovation plan.

If it comes to light a homeowner did work without a required permit, he or she may face penalties; may have to tear out work done to have it inspected or redone; some may be unable to sell a home until permits have been obtained and work has been done to code. Homeowners insurance coverage also may be affected if homeowners do not obtain the proper permits.

Other considerations when planning a renovation include writing out a strict budget, gathering inspiration, drawing up to-scale renovation plans, pouring over material reviews, and getting recommendations for reliable professionals to do the job. While not every obstacle can be avoided, planning A permit may be issued is a good way to start suc-



ing and wainscotting the serene settings many fit.

experience. But by and large, professional contractors are an asset to any ren-

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tertainment personalities together with food, tobacco

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displays and promotional items are collectible, espe-

cially those dating from $\ensuremath{\bar{t}he}$

early 1900s into the 1960s.

But low-quality reproduc-

tions aren't. Look for mem-

orabilia spotlighting sports

heroes, superheroes, early

Walt Disney characters and

cleaning that attic, basement

or garage, don't rush to the garbage. Before throwing

out old "junk," determine if

Photo Source: (c) Delpixart /

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So, while you're spring

Star Wars subjects.

it's valuable!

Spring cleaning: Is your 'junk' worth a fortune?

(StatePoint) If your family is like most, you have "junk" in your basement, garage or attic, such as sports cards, memorabilia and toys. Before you toss them out during spring cleaning, consider that the prices of sports cards, games and other ephemera are skyrocketing.

How can you determine if your stuff is valuable and, if it is, how can you sell it?

A widely accepted rule for sports cards, memorabilia and toys is that older items are worth more. However, these days even more recent items are also commanding high prices.

"Vintage sports cards from the early periods of a sport are almost always highly collectible, especially of Hall of Famers," says Al Crisafulli, Auction Director

at Love of the Game Auctions, an internet sports and memorabilia auction that helps families sell collectibles. "But don't assume sports cards or other memorabilia have to be old to be valuable. Modern cards of such stars as Tom Brady, Mike Trout, LeBron James, Michael Jordan, Derek Jeter and others can sell for lots of money."

He is offering tips to help determine if your belongings are valuable:

Older Sports Cards

Cards from the 1960s and earlier are collectible, and those from before the 1940s can be extremely valuable. Big-name Hall of Famers like Babe Ruth, Ty Cobb, Lou Gehrig, Honus Wagner, Mickey Mantle and others bring high prices.

With old cards from

the 1880s and early 1900s look for tobacco and candy brands, such as Old Judge, Piedmont, Sweet Caporal or American Caramel. Really old Sports memorabilia from the 19th and early 20th Century, such as photographs, postcards, bats, gloves and balls are also collectible.

When opting to sell sports items, consider a specialty auction, such as Love of the Game, which has the expertise to professionally research sports items and maintains lists of bidders specializing in this area, to get top dollar. More information is available at loveofthegameauctions.com.

Modern Cards

Prices on recent baseball, basketball and football cards have risen rapidly. The three keys are condi-



tion, star power and cards from early in player careers.

Do you have major current stars, like Mike Trout, Patrick Mahomes, Tom Brady and LeBron James? Or do you have greats from the recent past, like Michael Jordan, Kobe Bryant, Magic Johnson, Derek Jeter or Joe Montana?

Check if your cards are

pect, Draft Pick or other indicators they're from a player's first season. And condition is king, as cards that look pack fresh with sharp corners and a wellcentered image command highest prices. Additionally, unopened packs and boxes from almost any year can be valuable.

denoted as Rookie, Pros-

Dining room makeover

If the kitchen is the heart renovating kitchens and eat and enjoy one another's on a budget. company.

lost in the home renovation shuffle, as many hom- woods, large pieces of fureowners tend to focus on

of the home, then the dining bathrooms instead. Homroom may be akin to one of eowners do not have to inits arteries. The mood cre- vest a lot of money in renoated in the kitchen spreads vations to give their dining to the dining space where spaces awe-inspiring makefamily and friends gather to overs. Here's how to do so

•Lighten and brighten. Dining rooms can get Dining rooms were once very formal spaces. Dark niture, over-the-top chandeliers, and other details could be found in many homes. But now that houses are being built with open floor plans, dining rooms can blend with other spaces, which have moved to lighter colored walls, flooring and furniture. A fresh coat of vibrant paint can work wonders and it doesn't cost much. If you can't remove a floor, cover it with a brightly colored area rug.

•Switch things up with slipcovers. Slipcovers can be changed each season to dramatically alter the look of a dining room for little investment. Slip covers or. HGTV says that using also protect chairs and can be easily laundered after color in a space can add spills.

ter. It might be time to say "so long" to that large curio cabinet and the knickknacks within it. Curio and china cabinets used to be de rigueur, but plenty of people now prefer more open and airy dining rooms. For those who want to keep the cabinet, try decluttering inside to only include the very best display pieces and see if the cabinet can be refinished with paint or a lightly colored stain.

•Improve lighting. Make the chandelier the statement piece of the space. Go for a bold color or an innovative design. Then add accessories throughout the space that coordinate with the chandelier.

•Add bench seating. Those who need additional seating may not have to get entirely new furniture. Swap out some chairs for benches, which can fit a couple more guests than chairs.

•Create depth with colvarious shades of the same depth. Coordinate drapes, •Add floating shelving. walls, seat fabrics, and aces for a col



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Floating shelves provide much-needed storage or sign. display space without the need to invest in another room doesn't require a piece of furniture. Depending on the shelving, they can work in modern design schemes or even farmhouse dining spaces.

•Clear out the clut-

Renovating a dining large investment of time and money. A few simple steps can give dining spaces a whole new feel without busting homeowners' bud-

gets.



Homeowners do not have to invest a lot of money in renovations to give their dining spaces awe-inspiring makeovers.



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Signs it is time to overhaul your kitchen

Remodeling a kitchen adds value to a home. Remodeling Magazine's "Cost vs. Value Report" indicates mid-range kitchen remodels cost about \$66,000, and homeowners can expect to recover about 60 to 80 percent of that cost at resale.

Homeowners may wonder if remodeling their kitchens is worth the investment. But homeowners should not just consider cost, but also the current conditions of their kitchens when deciding if a renovation project is the right move to make. These signs indicate it may be time to renovate a kitchen.

•Breakers are triggered: If the lights go dark from a age. A carefully planned when a couple becomes tripped circuit breaker every time you try to microwave and run the toaster the workload and could be out of date. A kitchen remodel will assess wiring load needs and an electric overhaul may be necessary

•Lack of storage: One of the biggest hassles homeowners encounter in their kitchens is a lack of storage space. If making a of kitchen tools, or if an the needs of the family



even in a smaller kitchen.

the 1970s, they might still station. need to be replaced. According to CRD Design, appliances are only expected to last around 10 to 15 years. If appliances have become unsafe or energy hogs, it could be time for a remodel.

•Family is expanding (or shrinking): Kitchens meal involves a Jenga-like often are the heart of a stacking and rearranging home. They need to meet

avalanche occurs whenev- that resides in that home. lighting is essential in a er you search for an item, A remodel can add space you might need more stor- as needed. On the flip side, redesign can achieve this, empty nesters, kitchens can be redesigned and •Outdated appliances: downsized to reflect their prove lighting with underoven at the same time, Even if your appliances new needs and desires, cabinet lights, pendants, your wiring is likely not are not avocado green or such as the addition of a overhead lighting, and up to the task of handling mustard yellow relics of wine chiller or espresso even natural light to make

•Poor lighting: Task more functional.

needed. A carefully designed remodel can imthe space attractive and

kitchen, but older homes notion that you can have may not be equipped with too many cooks in the Many kitchen remodels lighting where it's most kitchen refers to having have been inspired by untoo many people trying to pitch in or offer their opinions. However, it also can apply to when too many people are gathering in a a kitchen can improve the efficiency of a space and rooms.

• Frequent run-ins: The make the room feel larger. •Aesthetic appeal: sightly kitchens. Cosmetic changes can lead to big improvements.

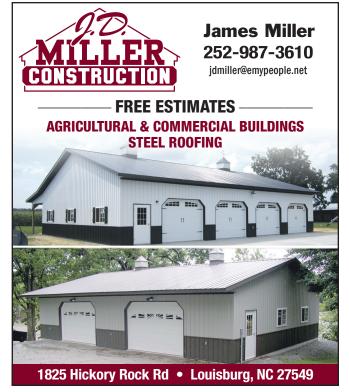
Kitchen renovations can add instant appeal and small space. Redesigning help address issues that tend to plague outdated

North Carolina Vegetable Planting Guide

VEGETABLE SEED OR PLANT		AMOUNT FOR 100 FT. ROW		RECOMMENDED VARIETIES		PLANTING TIMES FOR N. C. PIEDMONT*		DEPTH TO PLANT (INCHES)	DISTANC BETWEE PLANTS	N BETW	EEN B /S SO	EST IL pH	DAYS TO MATURITY
. ,		65 roots		Jersey Knight		Nov. 15 - Apr. 15		2 - 6	18 in.	3 ft			2 years
		1 pound	Tenderette, Contender, Blue Lake Bus		h	Apr. 15 - July 15		1 - 2	4-6 in.) - 6.5	50 - 55
		1/2 pound	Kentucky Wonder, Blue Lake			Apr. 15 - July 1		1 - 2	6 in.) - 6.5	65 - 70
BEANS, Bush Lima		1/2 pound		Early Thorogreen, Eastland, Fordhook 242, Henderson Bush		May 1 - July 1		1 - 2	6 in.	24 - 30		5 - 6.5	65 - 80
		1/2 pound		Carolina Sieva		May 1 - June 15		1-2	6 in.	30 - 36		5 - 6.5) - 6.5	75 - 95
BEET		1 oz.		Detroit Dark Red		Feb. 15 - Apr. 1; Aug. 1 - Sept. 1		1⁄2 - 1	2 in.	_			55 - 60
BROCCOLI (plants)		65 plants		Italian Green Sprouting, Premium Crop		Feb. 15 - Mar. 15; July 15 - Aug. 15		1 - 2	18 in.	24 - 30	- 30 in. 6.0 - 6.5		70 - 80
BROCCOLI (seeds)		½ oz.		Italian Green Sprouting, Salad, Premium Crop		Dec. 1 - Mar. 15; July 1 - Sept. 1		1/2	18 in.	24 - 30) in. 6.0) - 6.5	80 - 85
BRUSSEL SPROUTS		½ oz.		Long Island Improved		July 15 - Aug. 1		1/2	14 - 18 in	n. 24 - 30) in. 6.0) - 7.0	90 - 100
CABBAGE (plants)		100 plants		Early Jersey Wakefield, Stonehead Hybrid, All Seasons		Feb. 1 - April 1; Aug. 1 - Sept. 1		2 - 4	2 - 4 12 in.) in. 6.0) - 6.5	63 - 75
CABBAGE (seeds)		½ oz.		Early Jersey Wakefield, Stonehead Hybrid, All Seasons		Dec. 1 - Mar. 15; July 1 - Sept. 1		1/2	12 in.	24 - 30) in. 6.0) - 6.5	90 - 120
CANTALOUPE		½ oz.		Edisto 47, Burpee Hybrid, Hales Jumbo		Apr. 20 - June 10		1⁄2 - 1	2 ft.	4 - 6	ft. 6.0) - 6.5	85 - 90
CARROT		½ oz.		Danvers Half Long, Imperator		Feb. 1 - Mar. 1; July 15 - Aug. 15		1/2	2 in.	14 - 24	tin. 6.0) - 6.5	75 - 80
CAULIFLOWER (plants)		65 plants		Snowball		Mar. 1 - Mar. 15; July 1 - Aug. 15		1 - 2	1 - 2 18 in.		6 in. 5.8	8 - 6.5	55 - 65
CAULIFLOWER (seeds)		½ oz.	Snowball		Feb. 1 - Mar. 1 June 1 - July 1			1/2	18 in.	30 - 36	30 - 36 in. 5.8		85 - 95
COLLARDS		1⁄2 oz.		Vates, Morris Improved Heading, Georgia		July 15 - Aug. 15		1/4	18 in.	24 - 30) in. 6.0) - 6.5	90 - 120
CORN, Sweet		4 oz.		Silver Queen (white), Kandy Korn (yellow), Golden Queen (yellow)		Apr. 15 - June 1		1 - 2	12 in.	30 - 36		5 - 6.5	85 - 90
CHINESE CABBAGE		½ oz.		Michihli		Aug. 15 - Sept. 1		1/2	12 in.	18 - 24	t in. 6.0) - 7.0	75 - 85
CUCUMBER, Slicing		½ oz.		Ashley, Poinsett 76, Hybrid Sweet-Slice		Apr. 20 - May 15		1	12 in.	4 - 6) - 6.5	60 - 65
CUCUMBER, Pickling		½ oz.	Early Green Cluster, Nationa			Apr. 20 - May 15		1	12 in.	4 - 6	ft. 6.0) - 6.5	56 - 60
EGGPLANT		65 plants		Black Beauty		May 1 - June 30		1/4	18 in.	3 ft	. 6.0) - 7.0	80 - 85
ENDIVE		1 oz.		Green Curled		Feb. 1 - Mar. 15; Aug. 15 - Sept. 15		1/2	12 in.	12 - 24	4 in. 6.0) - 7.0	80 - 90
KALE		½ oz.		Dwarf Curled Scotch, Early Siberian		Feb. 15 - Apr. 1 Aug. 15 - Sept.	- Apr. 1;		2 in.	18 - 24	18 - 24 in. 6.0		50 - 60
		INT FOR T. ROW RE				TING TIMES FOR PIEDMONT*	DEPT TO PLA (INCHI	ANT BET		DISTANCE BETWEEN ROWS	BEST SOIL pl		DAYS TO MATURITY
KOHLRABI	1/2 oz.				Feb. 15	Feb. 15 - Apr. 15; Aug. 1 - Sept. 15		<u> </u>		18 - 24 in.	6.0 - 7.0	-+	55 - 60
LEEK	1 oz. l		Large Flag			Aug. 1 - Sept. 15 Sept. 1 - Sept. 30			4 in.		12 - 18 in. 6.0 - 7.		120 - 150
LETTUCE, Leaf	1/2 OZ.	2 oz. Sala		d Bowl, Buttercrunch, Black Seeded		Feb. 15 - Apr. 1; Aug. 15 - Sept. 15				12 - 18 in.	6.0 - 6.7		45 - 50
LETTUCE, Head	1% oz.			Simpson Great Lakes, Iceberg		Feb. 15 - Mar. 15		12 in.		18 - 24 in. 6.0		7	75 - 85
USTARD ½ oz.						- Mar. 15 1/4 - 1 Apr. 1; 1/2		2 in.				-+	30 - 40
				Broadleaf, Old Fashion	Aug. 1 - Sept. 15					12 10 11.	6.0 - 7.0	Ĵ.	00 40
OKRA	2 oz.	2 oz.		Clemson Spineless, Perkins Long Pod		May 1 - June 1		12 in.		28 - 36 in. 5		5	50 - 60
ONION (sets)	1 quart s		Silver Sk	er Skin, Yellow Danvers		Feb. 1 - Mar. 15; Sept. 1 - Oct. 15		2 4	4 in. 1		6.0 - 6.5	5	60 - 80
PEAS, Garden	arden 1 pound		Super Sugar Snap (edible pod), Early Alaska, Wando, Laxton's Progress, Green Arrow		Feb. 1 - Mar. 1		2	2 - 3 in.		18 - 30 in. 6.		5	65 - 70
PEAS, Field (cowpeas)			Dixielee, Mississippi Silver, Queen Anne, Browneye Six Week, Pinkeye Purple Hull		Apr. 15 -	Apr. 15 - July 1		2 4 in.		36 - 42 in. 5		5	55 - 65
PEPPER, Sweet	EPPER, Sweet 65 plants			California Wonder, Banana, Keystone Gt.		May 1 - May 30		1	8 in.	n. 3 ft.		5	75 - 80
PEPPER, Hot	PEPPER, Hot 65 plants		Long Re	Long Red Cayenne, Jalapeno M		May 1 - May 30		1	8 in.	3 ft.		5	75 - 80
POTATO, Irish	OTATO, Irish 120 plants		Kennebe	Kennebec, Pontiac		Mar. 1 - May 15		6 10 in.		36 - 42 in. 4.8		4	100 - 120
POTATO, Sweet	100 plant	s	Puerto Rico, Centennial Jewel		May 15 -	May 15 - June 15		5 12 in.		36 - 42 in.	5.4 - 6.0	2	105 - 135
PUMPKIN			Mammo	oth Gold, Sugar or Pie, Big Max June 7		- July 15 1 - 2		2	4 ft.	6 - 10 ft.	10 ft. 6.0 - 6.5		115 - 120
RADISH	1 oz. Ea		Early Sc			Feb. 1 - Apr. 15; Aug. 1 - Sept. 15			1 in.		12 in. 6.0 - 7.0		20 - 25
RUTABAGA	½ oz. Ar		America	erican Purple Top		Feb. 1 - Apr. 1; Aug. 1 - Aug. 15			4 in. 1		n. 6.0 - 7.0		90
SPINACH,	1 oz. Da		Dark Gre	Dark Green Bloomsdale, Hybrid 7		Feb. 1 - Mar. 15;			t in.	12 - 14 in.	5.6 - 6.0		45 - 50
SPINACH, New			New Zealand			Aug. 1 - Sept. 1 Mar. 15 - Apr. 30		1	12 in.		in. 6.0 - 6.5		55 - 60
Zealand SQUASH, Summer			Early Summer Crookneck, Goldbar, Zucchini,		Apr. 15 -	Apr. 15 - May 15		2 ft.		3 - 5 ft.	5.5 - 6.5	5	50 - 60
	QUASH, Winter 1/2 oz.		Early Prolific Straightneck Waltham Butternut		Ľ	Apr. 15 - May 15			4 ft. 8		- 10 ft. 6.0 - 6.		85 - 95
SQUASH, Winter						Apr. 15 - May 15 Apr. 10 - July 15					- 10 ft. 6.0 - 6.5 - 5 ft. 6.0 - 6.5		75 - 85
	+		Homeste	ead, Marion, Better Boy, Big Beef	Apr 10 -	July 15	<u>1</u>	12					
SQUASH, Winter TOMATO TURNIP	50 plants 1½ oz.		Purple T	ead, Marion, Better Boy, Big Beef op White Globe, Seven Top (greens	Feb. 1	Apr. 15;	1/4 - 1/2 1/2			15 - 18 in.		-	55 - 60
ТОМАТО	50 plants		Purple T only), Ju		Feb. 1	Apr. 15; Sept. 15						2	







lountain areas, delay spring planting date 2-3 weeks; plant 2-3 weeks earlier in Fall. In the lower Coastal Plain, plant 2-3 weeks earlier in Spring and delay Fall planting 2-3 weeks. In Virginia, delay glanting date 2-3 weeks; plant 2-3 weeks earlier in Fall. In South Carolina, plant 2-3 weeks earlier in Spring and delay Fall planting 2-3 weeks.





LARRY WILDER

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All-natural ways to protect food gardens from pests

ly enhance their outdoor living spaces with attractive plants and trees. When that greenery also produces food, the results can be both beauty and bounty.

People who plant vegetable gardens and fruit trees in their yards can be blessed with an abundance of fresh pickings

Homeowners frequent- once it's time to harvest. gotten there first. In fact, many home gardeners may have visions ploy these all-natural of warm evenings pulling strategies to protect their vegetables right out of the fruits and vegetables from garden and tossing them lawn pests and critters. on the grill or in salads. But insects and animals raised beds. enjoy fresh produce just they're not a fool-proof as people do. The joy of deterrent, raised beds can harvesting from a garden eliminate some garden incan be diminished when filtration by small critters unwanted guests have that come up and under

Homeowners can em-

• Plant gardens in Though



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from the ground. A raised garden bed can deter rabbits, gophers, groundhogs, slugs, and some other crawling pests. Raised beds also are ergonomical and easily accessible.

• Prepare homemade insecticide. The environmental information site Treehugger provides information on making a homemade insecticide from vegetable oil and a mild soap. Use one cup of oil with one tablespoon of soap (such as Dr. Bron- insects, essentially dehy- mals. Many plants can ner's castile soap). Add drating them to death. DE be covered all year long this mixture to one quart of water in a spray bottle. the base of plants, but will This concoction can eradi- need to be reapplied after if the crops depend on cate aphids, mites, thrips, rain and watering. and more by coating insects' bodies and effec- One way to reduce intively suffocating them. Soap-and-water sprays bers is to ensure ample or even neem oil sprays space between plants. work similarly.

ceous earth. Diatoma- fungal diseases and also ceous earth, commonly provide hiding spots and known as DE, is an abra- warmth for pests. Leavsive powder comprised of ing room between plants fossilized algae diatoms. can help avoid these is-It's commonly used as a sues, according to Garfilter medium in swim- dening Channel. ming pools, but also



Homeowners can employ all-natural strategies to protect their fruits and vegetables from lawn pests and critters.

can be sprinkled around

• Space out plants. sect or animal pest num-Tightly planted crops cre-• Sprinkle diatoma- ate a breeding ground for

• Use row covers or makes an effective pesti- garden mesh. Specialized and animals from damagcide. The material's abra- covers and meshes prosive and absorbent quali- tect fruit and vegetables volve techniques that are ties draw moisture out of against insects and ani- safe and natural.

as long as the covers are lifted during flowering pollination by bees. Veggiemesh[®] is a cover that can be laid over plants.

• Interplant crops in the garden. Interplanting is a technique that involves alternating crops, herbs and flowers to confuse the pests so they have a difficult time finding what they want to eat. Alternate rows of vegetables with herbs and flowers that appeal to beneficial insects.

Keeping pesky insects ing food gardens can in-

Signs that three common insects are infesting a lawn

a byproduct of hard work. That hard work is a point of pride for homeowners who spend countless hours throughout spring, summer and fall tending to their lawns.

be compromised when uninvited guests, namely insects, show up in a lawn. Insect infestations can turn

green lawn into a brown and sickly eyesore. Identifying which type of insect is damaging a lawn is the first step toward returning that lawn to its green glory. These are three common lawn insects All that hard work can and signs that they're infesting a lawn.

1. Grubs

Grubs like to feast on the



Well-maintained laws are a normally pristine and lush roots of grass right below the surface. Michigan State University Extension Turf & Landscape reports that grub damage can appear from March to early May or from mid-September to early November. The lawn and garden experts at GardenTech® note that wilted grass blades are often the first indicator of a grub infestation, which is followed by patches of brown turf and eventually death. Crows, skunks and moles eat grubs, so the sight of them in a lawn could in-

com report that chinch bugs are not necessarily problematic when their populations are limited to around 10 to 15 bugs per square foot of lawn. In such instances, chinch bug populations are generally controlled by ants and ladybugs. However, extreme heat and drought, problems that have plagued various regions in North America in recent years, reduce the populations of bugs that feed on chinch bugs, thus increasing the population of these unwanted guests that feed on grass. GardenTech® indicates that damage from chinch bugs is most visible between June and September. That damage begins with grass taking on a purple tinge before it turns yellow and then

3. Cutworms

The lawn care experts at Scotts® note that cutworms are moth larvae that hide in the thatch layer of a lawn during the day before emerging at night to feed on grass blades. Patches of brown grass between one and two inches in width is a sign of cutworm infestation. Homeowners who notice a growing number of birds pecking away in their lawns may have a cutworm infestation, which can be confirmed by peeling up a section of damaged grass and looking for cutworms, which are brown, gray or black and tend to be around

The good news is that grub, chinch bug and cutworm populations can be controlled. Local turf specialists can recommend strategies to curtail such populations and help homeowners restore their lawns